

2a. Make the sentences ① and ② into true statements by choosing one of the possible completions for each of them. Indicate your choice by marking the in front of it with a . No explanation is required.

① The limit $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x \sin y - y \sin x}{x^2 + y^2}$ exists does not exist

② The limit $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x \sin y - y \sin x}{x^4 + y^4}$ exists does not exist

2b. Choose one of the statements ① and ② you made in part (2a), and prove it. Indicate your choice by marking the in front of it with a .

$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x \sin y - y \sin x}{x^4 + y^4}$ along the x-axis $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \cdot \sin 0 - 0 \cdot \sin x}{x^4 + 0^4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 0 = 0$

$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x \sin y - y \sin x}{x^4 + y^4}$ along the line $y=2x$ $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \sin 2x - 2x \sin x}{x^4 + (2x)^4} = \frac{1}{17} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x - 2 \sin x}{x^3}$

$\stackrel{L'H}{=} \frac{1}{17} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \cos 2x - 2 \cos x}{3x^2} \stackrel{L'H}{=} \frac{2}{3 \cdot 17} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-2 \sin 2x + \sin x}{2x}$

$= \frac{2}{3 \cdot 17} \cdot \left(-2 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{2x} + \frac{1}{2} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} \right) = \frac{2}{3 \cdot 17} \cdot \left(-2 + \frac{1}{2} \right) = -\frac{1}{17}$

$0 \neq -\frac{1}{17} \Rightarrow \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x \sin y - y \sin x}{x^4 + y^4}$ does not exist by 2-Path Test.