

Do not forget to write your **full name** and your **Bilkent ID number**, and **sign** on the upper right corner of your paper.

### Final Exam Question 1.

Evaluate the following integrals:

a.  $\int_{-1}^1 (x^3 - 3x^2 + 2)(x^2 - 2x - 2)^{2021} dx$

b.  $\int \cos 2x \tan^3 x dx$

Show all your work!

Explain your reasoning fully and in detail using correct mathematical notation and terminology, and in well-formed mathematical and English sentences!

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{a. } \int_{-1}^1 (x^3 - 3x^2 + 2)(x^2 - 2x - 2)^{2021} dx &= \int_{-1}^1 (x^2 - 2x - 2)^{2022} \cdot (x-1) dx \\
 &= \int_{-1}^1 u^{2022} \cdot \frac{1}{2} du = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{u^{2023}}{2023} \Big|_{-1}^1 = -\frac{1^{2023} + 1}{4046}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 u &= x^2 - 2x - 2 \\
 du &= 2(x-1) dx
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{b. } \int \cos 2x \tan^3 x dx = \int (2\cos^2 x - 1) \cdot \frac{\sin^3 x}{\cos^3 x} dx = \int (2\cos^2 x - 1) \cdot \frac{(1-\cos^2 x) \cdot \sin x dx}{\cos^3 x}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \int (2u^2 - 1) \cdot \frac{(1-u^2)}{u^3} \cdot (-du) = \int (2u - \frac{3}{u} + \frac{1}{u^3}) du = u^2 - 3 \ln|u| - \frac{1}{2u^2} + C \\
 &= \cos^2 x - 3 \ln|\cos x| - \frac{1}{2} \sec^2 x + C
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 u &= \cos x \\
 du &= -\sin x dx
 \end{aligned}$$