

ELEMENTARY NUMBER THEORY

HOMEWORK 1

- (1) Find an example of nonunique factorization in the monoid

$$M = \{1, 6, 11, 16, \dots\}$$

of numbers of the form $5n + 1$.

- (2) Prove that $8 \mid (n^2 - 1)$ for all odd $n \in \mathbb{N}$
- (a) using induction on n ;
 - (b) by computing $n^2 \pmod{8}$ for all four “odd” residue classes modulo 8;
 - (c) by looking at the factorizations $8 = 2 \cdot 4$ and $n^2 - 1 = (n - 1)(n + 1)$.
- (3) Factor integers of the form $4n^2 + 1$ for small values of n . List the prime factors that occur and find a rule that describes them.
- (4) Show that there are infinitely many primes of the form $p \equiv 2 \pmod{3}$. (Hint: $N = 3p_1 \cdots p_n + 2$.)
- (5) Take an ISBN from one of your books and verify that it is valid.