

LINEAR ALGEBRA

HOMEWORK 3

- (1) Find the 2×2 -matrix corresponding to rotation by 180° in the plane \mathbb{R}^2 .
- (2) The map $L : \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} x \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ projects each vector in \mathbb{R}^2 (vertically) onto the x -axis.
 - (a) Show that L is a linear map $\mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$.
 - (b) Find the corresponding matrix P .
 - (c) Show that $P^2 = P$ (here $P^2 = P \cdot P$).
 - (d) Explain geometrically why $P^2 = P$.
- (3) Give an example of a nonzero 3×3 -matrix P with the property that $P^2 = P$.
- (4) Let v_1, v_2, v_3 be vectors in some vector space V . Show that
 - (a) $\text{span}(v_1, v_2, v_3) = \text{span}(v_1 + v_2, v_2, v_3)$.
 - (b) If v_1, v_2, v_3 are linearly independent, then so are $v_1 + v_2, v_2, v_3$.