

ALGEBRAIC NUMBER THEORY

HOMEWORK 5

- (1) Show that $\operatorname{Im}(Mz) = \frac{\operatorname{Im}(z)}{|cz+d|^2}$ for $M = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$.
- (2) Show that $\operatorname{SL}_2(\mathbb{Z})$ acts on the upper half plane, i.e., that $(MN)z = M(Nz)$ for $z \in \mathcal{H}$.
- (3) Show that $Q \sim Q|_M$ for $M \in \operatorname{SL}_2(\mathbb{Z})$ defines an equivalence relation on the set of binary quadratic forms of fixed discriminant Δ .
- (4) Show that if a positive definite binary quadratic form Q corresponds to $z \in \mathcal{H}$, then for $M \in \operatorname{SL}_2(\mathbb{Z})$, the form $Q|_M$ corresponds to $M^{-1}z$.
- (5) Show that the two binary quadratic forms $(1, 0, 3)$ and $(1, 1, 1)$ represent the same integers, but that they are not equivalent.
- (6) Compute all reduced forms of discriminant $\Delta = -31$.