

## PROBLEMS

MATH 111

Q. 403-10. The base of a solid is the disk  $x^2 + y^2 \leq 1$ . The cross sections by planes perpendicular to the  $y$ -axis between  $y = -1$  and  $y = 1$  are isosceles right triangles with one leg in the disc. Compute the volume of the solid.

A. Obviously we're talking about cross sections here. The volume is  $\int_{-1}^1 A \, dy$ , where  $A$  is the area of the triangle as a function of  $y$ .

The length of the leg is  $2x$ , where  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ , hence  $x = \sqrt{1 - y^2}$ . The area of the right triangle is  $A(y) = \frac{1}{2}(2x)^2 = 2(1 - y^2)$ . Thus

$$V = 2 \int_{-1}^1 (1 - y^2) \, dy = \left(2y - \frac{2}{3}y^3\right) \Big|_{-1}^1 = \frac{8}{3}.$$