

4)a) Find the first four nonzero terms of the Maclaurin series of $F(x) = \int_0^x \sin(t^2) \cos t dt$.

$$\sin(t^2) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{t^{4n+2}}{(2n+1)!} = t^2 - \frac{t^6}{3!} + \frac{t^{10}}{5!} - \dots, \forall t$$

$$\cos t = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{t^{2n}}{(2n)!} = 1 - \frac{t^2}{2!} + \frac{t^4}{4!} - \frac{t^6}{6!} + \dots, \forall t$$

$$\sin(t^2) \cos t = t^2 - \frac{t^4}{2!} + \left(\frac{1}{4!} - \frac{1}{3!}\right)t^6 + \left(\frac{1}{2!3!} - \frac{1}{6!}\right)t^8 + \dots$$

$$F(x) = \int_0^x \left(t^2 - \frac{t^4}{2} - \frac{t^6}{8} + \frac{59t^8}{720} + \dots\right) dt$$

$$= \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^5}{10} - \frac{x^7}{56} + \frac{59x^9}{6480} + \dots$$

b) Find the exact sum of $\frac{1}{e^2} - \frac{1}{2e^4} + \frac{1}{3e^6} - \dots + (-1)^{n-1} \frac{1}{ne^{2n}} + \dots$

Remember: $\ln(1+x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1}, |x| < 1$

$$= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \frac{x^n}{n}, |x| < 1$$

$$= x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} - \dots + (-1)^{n-1} \frac{x^n}{n} + \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{e^2} - \frac{1}{2e^4} + \frac{1}{3e^6} - \dots + (-1)^{n-1} \frac{1}{ne^{2n}} + \dots = \ln(1+x) \Big|_{x=\frac{1}{e^2}}$$

$$= \ln\left(1 + \frac{1}{e^2}\right)$$

$$= \ln(e^2 + 1) - 2$$