

3.a) Is  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{1}{n^2}\right)$  convergent? Give reasons and explain your answer clearly

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \cos\left(\frac{1}{n^2}\right) = 1 \neq 0 \quad \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{n-th term} \\ \text{test for} \\ \text{divergence}}} \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{1}{n^2}\right) \text{ is divergent}$$

b) Let  $\sin\left(2x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n$ ,  $|x| < 1$ . Determine  $a_{98}$ .

$$\sin\left(2x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) = \sin 2x \cos \frac{\pi}{3} + \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \cos 2x$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos 2x$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{(2x)^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{(2x)^{2n}}{(2n)!}$$

$$a_{98} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} (-1)^n \frac{2^{2n}}{(2n)!} \quad \text{where } 2n = 98 \Rightarrow n = 49.$$

$$\text{So } a_{98} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} (-1)^{49} \frac{2^{98}}{(98)!} = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \frac{2^{98}}{(98)!}.$$